

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 2 of 35 Page ID #:2

Plaintiff MIKELY ADAM p/k/a Mike Free ("Mike Free" or "Plaintiff")
 alleges against Defendant DIJON MCFARLANE p/k/a "DJ Mustard" ("DJ
 Mustard"), MICK SCHULTZ ("Schultz") and DOES 1 through 10 (all collectively
 referred to as "Defendants") as follows:

### **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. Just four years ago, two childhood friends, Dijon McFarlane (professionally 6 7 known as "DJ Mustard") and Mikely Adam (professionally known as "Mike Free"). 8 were both aspiring musical producers. Mike Free was still in high school and 9 aspiring to a musical career, but was not known in the music world; DJ Mustard was already on the rise and gaining recognition in the industry as a local di at parties 10 and clubs, and had various connections and relationships with local artists, such as 11 YG and Ty Dolla \$ign. DMustard recognized Mike Free's talent as a musical 12 composer and producer of memorable and unique "tracks" (i.e. the sound recording 13 embodying the underlying music that rappers and/or lyricists write lyrics and 14 melodies over). He approached Mike Free to propose that he could make both of 15 them a lot of money by selling and placing musical tracks created by Mike Free (or 16 tracks to which DJ Mustard would add drums to) with artists and record labels. DJ 17 Mustard and Mike Free orally agreed that once DJ Mustard placed any of the 18 musical tracks with artists or labels, they would evenly split the production credit, 19 20producer fees and royalties, and music publishing.

21 2. In or about July 2011, DJ Mustard asked Mike Free to email him the musical 22 track to what would later be known as "Rack City" by the musical artist Tyga. DJ  $\mathbf{23}$ Mustard successfully placed "Rack City" and Tyga's record company 24 commercially released it in December 2011. It was immediately successful, reaching the Top 10 on the Billboard Hot 100. Approximately six (6) months later, 25 26 DJ Mustard successfully placed a second Mike Free track, what would later be known as "I'm Different," with the musical artist 2Chainz, whose record company 27 commercially released it. "I'm Different" also became an R&B Hip Hop chart 28

COMPLAINT

ALLEN BOYD 6310 SAN VICENTE BLVD., SUITE 360 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90048 TELEPHONE: (310) 895-8925

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 3 of 35 Page ID #:3

topper. Rather than DJ Mustard honoring the oral agreement he had made with his 1 2 childhood friend, DJ Mustard refused to honor the terms of their agreement. DJ Mustard wrongfully claimed that he solely composed and produced the "Rack 3 4 **City**" musical track. Mike Free at the time was attending college on the East Coast. When Mike Free inquired about when he would get paid, DJ Mustard claimed Mike 5 Free had not produced the track and told him that if he stepped forward and told • 6 7 anyone that it was Mike Free who produced "Rack City," DJ Mustard would black 8 list him by telling other musical artists not work with Mike Free; his career would 9 go nowhere. For "I'm Different," DJ Mustard once again refused to honor their agreement, and had Mike Free sign instead a flat fee buy-out of the composing and 10 production for only a fraction of what DJ Mustard would earn as both the composer 11 and producer of "I'm Different," as well as failing to credit Mike Free as either a 12 composer or producer of the track. This caused a substantial rift in their friendship 13 and the parties did not speak for many months. 14

15 Throughout 2013 and summer 2014, Mike Free produced and wrote 3. 16 many musical tracks for DJ Mustard. At times, DJ Mustard would contribute to the musical tracks by adding drums, but for many of the tracks, Mike Free would solely 17 compose and produce the entire musical track, including the drums. These musical 18 tracks took over the radio airwayes in 2014 resulting in V songs simultaneously 19 20hitting the Billboard Hot 100 chart at the same time (all either produced by or co-21 produced by Mike Free). As a result, DJ Mustard went on to be awarded BET 22 Producer of the Year 2014 and MVP, along with Broadcast Music, Inc's Producer of  $\mathbf{23}$ the Year 2014. In addition to "Rack City" and "I'm Different," the musical tracks 24 written and produced by Mike Free include, but are not limited to: (a) "**Paranoid**," as recorded by Ty Dolla \$ign; (b) "My Nigga" a/k/a "My Hitta," as recorded by 25 YG; (c) Who Do You Love," as recorded by YG; (d) "Show Me," as recorded by 26 Kid Ink; (e) "Don't Tell 'Em," as recorded by Jeremih; (f) "I Don't Fuck With 27 You," as recorded by Big Sean; "Party Ain't A Party," as recorded by Jamie Foxx; 28

> 2 COMPLAINT

and (g) "Post To Be," as recorded by Omarion. 1

2 What should have resulted in a success story of a gifted young producer 4. and musician encouraged by a mentor, degenerated into threats, betrayal and 3 4 ultimately theft when DJ Mustard claimed for himself the credit and money earned by Mike Free's original tracks and Mike Free's musical compositions. In this 5 action, Mike Free seeks a declaratory judgment that he is the co-writer of various 6 7 musical compositions wrongfully credited to DJ Mustard, and that Mike Free is the 8 original producer of one of the musical tracks for which DJ Mustard claimed as 9 having produced. Mike Free also seeks an accounting from DJ Mustard for all of the income earned by those musical compositions that DJ Mustard wrongfully 10 collected that rightfully belongs to Mike Free and seeks a constructive trust thereon. 11 In addition, Mike Free seeks damages for breach of agreement by DJ Mustard for 12 failing to properly credit and compensate Mike Free for being the producer of such 13 14 track.

## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

16 5. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the claims asserted in this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338, 1367 and 2201 as such arise under the 17 copyright laws of the United States, 17 U.S.C. § 101, *et seq.* (the "Copyright Act"). 18 Specifically, Mike Free invokes a question of federal law by his request for a 19 declaration of co-ownership of a musical composition under the Copyright Act. 2021 This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's claims arising under the 22 laws of California pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a) because these claims are so  $\mathbf{23}$ related to Plaintiff's claims under federal law that they form part of the same case or 24 Sontroversy and derive from a common nucleus of operative fact.

Venue of this action is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 25 **6**. 1391(b) and 1400(a) as the Defendant either resides in this District or have an office 26 to conduct business in this District. 27

COMPLAINT

ALLEN BOYD 6310 SAN VICENTE BLVD., SUITE 360 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90048 TELEPHONE: (310) 895-8925

15

	Ca	se 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 5 of 35 Page ID #:5
	1	
ALLEN BOYD 6310 San Vicente BLVD, Sutte 360 Los Angeles, California 90048 Telephone: (310) 895-8925	1	7. Mike Free is an individual who is a citizen and resident of the State of
	2	California, County of Los Angeles.
	3 4	8. Upon information and belief, DJ Mustard is a resident of the State of
	4	California, County of Los Angeles.
	6	9. Upon information and belief, Schultz is a resident of the State of
	7	California, County of Los Angeles.
	8	10. Plaintiff is ignorant of the true names and capacities of the Defendants
	9	sued herein as Does 1-10, inclusive, and therefore sue these Defendants by such
	10	fictitious names. Plaintiff will amend this Complaint to allege the true names and
	11	capacities when ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis
	12	alleges, that each of the fictitiously names Defendants is responsible in some
	13	manner or capacity for the wrongful conduct alleged herein, and that Plaintiff's loss
	14	was proximately and/or directly caused by Defendants' acts.
	15	FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS
	16	11. In the United States pop and urban music industry, a "producer" is
	17	usually the person who creates the musical track (i.e., a recording of the underlying
	18	music) and the "artist" is usually the person who "raps" the lyrics over the track or
	19	otherwise writes the melody and lyrics over the musical track. Because the producer
	20	creates the track, the producer is typically, but not always, also the composer of the
	21	music of the musical composition embodied in the final recording. Here, Mike Free
	22	composed musical compositions and embodied them in musical tracks that he
	\$23	created and recorded on his own. For some of those tracks initially created by Mike
	24	Free, the music of the compositions embodied in those tracks were created solely by
	25	hin, while other tracks included music created jointly by Mike Free and DJ
	26	Mustard, DJ Mustard also provided additional production for some of those tracks
	27	initially created by Mike Free by adding a drum loop. Accordingly, where Mike
	28	Free may have been the sole composer of the music of a particular musical
		4 COMPLAINT

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/144 Page 6 of 35 Page ID #:6

composition, Mike Free and DJ Mustard would be considered co-producers of the
 track embodying such music. Thus, with respect to each of the tracks and musical
 compositions subject to this suit, the producers of the track and the composers of the
 music are considered separately.

12. First, writers, such as Mike Free, own a copyright in the composition, 5 entitling them to exercise (or refrain therefrom) the exclusive rights of reproduction, 6 7 creation of derivative works, performance and distribution under the Copyright Act. 8 The producers of a track, however, typically grant the musical artist who 9 incorporates the track into a master recording for commercial release all of the rights into the resulting sound recording, including the copyright. Second, the composition 10 writers and the track producers receive different financial streams of income. The 11 12 writers, as owners of the copyright, can license, exclusively or non-exclusively, the composition for use in audio works (like a mechanical license for phonorecords) or 13 audio-visual works (like a synchronization license for motion pictures, television 14 programs and commercials). These writers can also sell their rights to others. In 15 contrast, the producers typically only receive a passive income stream of a 16 "producer royalty" (the producer may receive an advance upfront against such 17 producer royalty). Third, composition writers and track producers receive different 18 types of credit for their work: "Written by" versus "produced by." Credit is 19 20especially important to writers and producers in order for the public to know what 21 work they create. Commercially successful works create goodwill for the accredited 22 creators, and promote those creators for future opportunities to write and/or produce,  $\mathbf{S23}$ as the case may be, for other musical artists.

13. Over the last four years, Mike Free has composed over a thousand
musical compositions, each of which Mike Free embodied in a recorded track and
then provided these tracks to DJ Mustard for "placing" (i.e., submitting a track to a
musical artist/for the purpose of the artist writing lyrics to accompany the track, and
then combining the recording of the lyrics with the track to form a new combined

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/144 Page 7 of 35 Page ID #:7

master recording for commercial release). DJ Mustard was successful in placing 1 2 many of Mike Free's tracks.

3 14. Mike Free is a prolific songwriter and producer in hip-hop having written and produced songs for prominent hip-hop artists, including YG, Jeremih, 4 5 Big Sean and Omarion. As is common in the U.S. hip hop music industry, Mike Free, as a producer, composes musical compositions consisting of music only, with 6 7 the intention that the music will eventually be joined with the lyrics written by a 8 musical artist, who will then commercially release the combined work.

9 15. At the beginning of Mike Free's music career, however, he was not wellknown. The challenge for a writer and producer early in his career, like Mike Free, 10 was to get sound recordings embodying his musical compositions (so-called 11 "tracks") to hip-hop artists, who would then write and record the combined lyrics 12 and tracks, creating a sound recording that could be commercially released. 13

16. DJ Mustard is a well-known hip-hop writer and producer, having just 14 won "Producer of the Year" at the 2014 Broadcast Music, Inc.'s ("BMI") R&B/Hip-15 Hop Awards. Producers like DJ Mustard have much greater access to hip-hop 16 artists in order to present tracks (music) for possible collaboration to add lyrics and 17 18 performance for commercial release.

19

21

22

 $\mathbf{23}$ 

### **The Oral Agreement**

17. Mike Free and DJ Mustard first met in 2009. DJ Mustard, having heard 20various tracks composed and recorded by Mike Free, offered to help Mike Free get his tracks "placed" (i.e., to submit a track to a musical artist for the purpose of the artist writing lyrics to accompany the track, and then combining the recording of the 24 Avrics with the track to form a new combined master recording for commercial release), in exchange for sharing in the production credits. 25

26 Specifically, Mike Free and DJ Mustard agreed in 2009 that for every track created by Mike Free that DJ Mustard was able to place (a "Placed Track"), 27 28 Mike Free and DJ Mustard would jointly be credited as the producers of that Placed

> 6 COMPLAINT

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/144 Page 8 of 35 Page ID #:8

Track and would share equally in all of the producer royaldes earned in connection 1 2 with that Placed Track (the "Oral Agreement"). The ownership of the musical compositions embodied in Placed Tracks were not subject to the terms of the Oral 3 4 Agreement.

# The Compositions and Track at Issue

### **Rack City**

L. L. C. C. M.D. C. C. M.D. 7 19. The musical composition entitled "Rack City" (the "Rack City 8 Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics written by Michael Stevenson 9 p/k/a "Tyga" ("Tyga") (the "Rack City Lyrics") and music composed by Mike Free and DJ Mustard (the "Rack City Music"). Mike Free does not dispute that Tyga is 10 the sole author of the Rack City Lyrics and is entitled to an undivided fifty percent 11 (50%) interest in the Rack City Composition. 12

20. In or about the first week of July 2011, Mike Free solely composed the 13 Rack City Music, and solely produced and recorded it in a sound recording (the 14 "Rack City Track"). The Rack City Music is a separate, copyrightable work. Mike 15 Free created the Rack City Music with the intention that it would eventually be 16 merged with lyrics created by another author into a unitary musical composition, 17 18 consisting of both music and lyrics.

21. After Mike Free composed the Rack City Music and recorded the Rack 19 City Track, DJ Mustard had requested a copy of the Rack City Track for the purpose 20of getting it "placed." Pursuant to the Oral Agreement, Mike Free and DJ Mustard 21 22 agreed that in exchange for getting the Rack City Track placed and getting Mike  $\mathbf{23}$ Free properly credited, Mike Free would share the production credits (and the 24 resulting compensation paid to the producers of the Rack City Track) with DJ Mustard. Mike Free never agreed, however, that Mike Free would not be credited 25 26 as the co-composer of the Rack City Music or that DJ Mustard would be credited as the sole composer of the Rack City Music. 27

28

22. Mike Free sent to DJ Mustard a copy of the Rack City Track on July 10,

5

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/144 Page 9 of 35 Page ID #:9 OJ ASA

2011. 1

23. DJ Mustard added a drum loop to the Rack City Track and then got the 2 Rack City Track placed with the musical artist Tyga, who recorded the Rack City 3 4 Lyrics to create a combined recording of the Rack City Lyrics and the Rack City 5 Track (the "Rack City Master").

24. Tyga's recording company commercially released the Rack City Master 6 7 as a single, available on iTunes, on December 6, 2011, and later commercially released the Rack City Master as part of the album entitled Careless World: Rise of 8 9 the Last King, available on iTunes, on February 21, 2012.

10 25. Contrary to his agreement with Mike Free, however, DJ Mustard wrongfully claimed to be the sole producer of the Rack City Master. 11

12 26. DJ Mustard also wrongly claimed to have solely written the Rack City Music, for which DJ Mustard was wrongly credited with having written an 13 undivided fifty percent (50%) of the Rack City Composition and the co-owner of an 14 undivided fifty percent (50%) of the copyright in the Rack City Composition. 15

27. Unbeknownst to Mike Free, DJ Mustard's music publisher, Songs Music 16 Publishing, LLC ("Songs"), registered the Rack City Composition with the United 17 States Copyright Office and received a registration (PA0001783084) on March 19, 18 2012. This registration listed DJ Mustard and Tyga as the authors, with the date of 19 20publication of the Rack City Composition as February 21, 2012.

28. Unbeknownst to Mike Free, Tyga's music publisher, EMI Blackwood Music, Inc. ("EMI"), also registered the Rack City Composition with the United States Copyright Office and received a registration (PA0001788411) on May 9, 2012. This registration listed DJ Mustard and Tyga as the authors, with the date of publication of the Composition as February 12, 2012.

26 2% On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives, agents and or assigns, registered the Rack City Composition with DJ Mustard's 27 public performing rights society, BMI, listing himself as an undivided fifty percent 28

> 8 COMPLAINT

ALLEN BOYD 6310 SAN VICENTE BLVD., SUITE 360 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90048 TELEPHONE: (310) 895-8925

× A<sub>OC</sub>

21

22

 $\mathbf{23}$ 

24

1 (50%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the Rack City Composition.

30. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,
agents and/or assigns, wrongly notified Tyga's record company that DJ Mustard was
the sole producer of the Rack City Master, as well as an undivided fifty percent
(50%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the Rack City Composition.

6 31. After the Rack City Master was commercially released and had become 7 a hit, Mike Free became aware that he was not credited as a joint co-writer of the 8 Rack City Music and not receiving an undivided twenty-five percent (25%) interest 9 in the Rack City Composition. Upon Mike Free asking DJ Mustard why Mike Free was not properly credited as having written the Rack City Composition and co-10 produced the Rack City Master, DJ Mustard reneged on the Oral Agreement and 11 refused to acknowledge Mike Free's co-authorship of the Rack City Music and co-12 production of the Rack City Master. Further, DJ Mustard threatened Mike Free if 13 Mike Free told the truth about how Mike Free was actually the co-producer of the 14 15 Rack City Master and the sole composer of the Rack City Music: DJ Mustard threatened to "blackball" Mike Free and harm his reputation and his incipient career 16 by telling all of the prominent and influential recording artists, producers and record 17 companies in the industry not to work with Mike Free. These threats caused Mike 18 Free to fear that his new found livelihood in the music industry would be negatively 19 20impacted by DJ Mustard if he were to pursue his rights – at least until Mike Free 21 gained more notoriety and stability in the music world.

32. As the direct result of DJ Mustard's claims to be the sole producer of the
Rack City Master, DJ Mustard (or DJ Mustard's representatives, agents or assigns)
has received from third parties advances, royalties or other monies for the
reproduction, performance and/or distribution of the Rack City Master in excess of
DJ Mustard's equal share with Mike Free (the "Rack City Master Royalties").
33. DJ Mustard has also claimed to own an undivided fifty percent (50%)
share of the copyright in the Rack City Composition. As joint creators of the music

COMPLAINT

of the Rack City Composition, Mike Free and DJ Mustard win the Rack City 1 2 Composition in equal undivided shares of twenty-five percent (25%) each (with the remaining undivided fifty percent [50%] being owned by the writers of the lyrics). 3 4 On information and belief, DJ Mustard (or DJ Mustard's representatives) agents or assigns) has received from third parties advances, royalties or other monies for the 5 reproduction, performance and/or distribution of the Rack City Composition in 6 7 excess of DJ Mustard's equal share with Mike Free (the "Rack City Composition 8 Royalties").

9 34. All of the Rack City Composition Royalties and the Rack City Master
10 Royalties rightfully belong to Mike Free.

35. As the joint co-owner of all of the rights in and to the Rack City Music,
Mike Free therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided twentyfive percent (25%) ownership of the Rack City Composition and that he is a coproducer of the Rack City Master. Mike Free also seeks an accounting of all of the
Rack City Composition Royalties and the Rack City Master Royalties wrongfully
received by or on behalf of DJ Mustard.

### Paranoid

36. The musical composition entitled "Paranoid" (the "Paranoid 18 Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics co-written by Tyrone Griffin 19 p/k/a "Ty Dolla \$ign" ("Ty Dolla \$ign") and others co-writers (the "Paranoid 20 21 Lyrics") (Ty Dolla \$ign and the other writers of the lyrics are collectively referred to 22 as the "Paranoid Lyric Writers") and music composed by Mike Free and DJ Mustard  $\mathbf{23}$ (the "Paranoid Music"). Mike Free does not dispute that the Paranoid Lyric Writers 24 are the sole authors of the Paranoid Lyrics and are entitled to an undivided fifty percent (50%) interest in the Paranoid Composition. 25

26 37 In or about February 2013, Mike Free solely composed the Paranoid
27 Music and recorded it in a sound recording (the "Paranoid Track"). The Paranoid
28 Music is a separate, copyrightable work. Mike Free created the Paranoid Music

10 COMPLAINT

ALLEN BOYD 6310 SAN VICENTE BLVD., SUITE 360 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90048 TELEPHONE: (310) 895-8925

with the intention that it would eventually be merged with lyrics created by another 1 author into a unitary musical composition, consisting of both music and lyrics. 2

3 38. After Mike Free composed the Paranoid Music and recorded the 4 Paranoid Track, Mike Free transferred the Paranoid Track directly onto DJ Mustard's computer so that DJ Mustard could get it "placed." 5

39. DJ Mustard added a drum loop to the Paranoid Track and then placed the 6 7 Paranoid Track with the musical artist Ty Dolla \$ign, who recorded the Paranoid 8 Lyrics to create a combined recording of the Paranoid Lyrics and the Paranoid Track 9 (the "Paranoid Master").

Ty Dolla Sign's record company commercially released the Paranoid 10 40. Master as a single and as part of an extended play album entitled *Beach House*, 11 available on iTunes, on January 21, 2014. 12

13 41. Mike Free never agreed to not be credited as co-composer of the Paranoid Music or that DJ Mustard would be credited as the sole composer of the 14 15 Paranoid Music.

42. DJ Mustard wrongly claimed to have written the Paranoid Music, for 16 which DJ Mustard was wrongly credited with having written an undivided fifty 17 percent (50%) of the Paranoid Composition and the co-owner of an undivided fifty 18 19 percent (50%) of the copyright in the Paranoid Composition.

43. Songs registered the Paranoid Composition with the United States 20 Copyright Office and received a registration (PA0001898106) on May 2, 2014. This registration listed DJ Mustard, Ty Dolla \$ign and other writers as the authors, with the date of publication of the Paranoid Composition as September 10, 2013.

24 44. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives, agents and/or assigns, registered the Paranoid Composition with DJ Mustard's 25 26 public performing rights society, BMI, listing himself as an undivided fifty percent (50%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the Paranoid Composition. 27 28

45. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,

ALLEN BOYD 6310 SAN VICENTE BLVD., SUITE 360 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90048 TELEPHONE: (310) 895-8925

21

22

 $\mathbf{S23}$ 

agents and/or assigns, wrongly notified Ty Dolla \$ign's record company that DJ
 Mustard was an undivided fifty percent (50%) co-writer and co-owner of the
 copyright in the Paranoid Composition.

4 46. After the Paranoid Master was commercially released and had become a
5 hit, Mike Free became aware that he was not credited as a joint co-writer of the
6 Paranoid Music and not receiving an undivided twenty-five percent (25%) interest
7 in the Paranoid Composition.

47. DJ Mustard has claimed an undivided fifty percent (50%) share of the 8 9 copyright in the Paranoid Composition. As joint creators of the music of the Paranoid Composition, Mike Free and DJ Mustard own the Paranoid Composition in 10 equal undivided shares of twenty-five percent (25%) each (with the remaining 11 undivided fifty percent [50%] being owned by the writers of the lyrics). On 12 information and belief, DJ Mustard (or DJ Mustard's representatives, agents or 13 assigns) has received from third parties advances, royalties or other monies for the 14 reproduction, performance and/or distribution of the Paranoid Composition in 15 excess of DJ Mustard's equal share with Mike Free (the "Paranoid Composition 16 Royalties"). 17

48. All of the Paranoid Composition Royalties rightfully belong to Mike
Free.

49. As the joint co-owner of all of the rights in and to the Paranoid Music,
Mike Free therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided twentyfive percent (25%) ownership of the Paranoid Composition. Mike Free also seeks
an accounting of all Paranoid Composition Royalties wrongfully received by or on
behalf of DJ Mustard.

 $\mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{A}}$ 

25

### My Nigga

26 50 The musical composition entitled "My Nigga" (the "My Nigga
27 Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics co-written by Keenon Daequan
28 Ray Jackson ("YG") and others co-writers (the "My Nigga Lyrics") (YG and the

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 14 of 35 Page ID #:14

other writers of the lyrics are collectively referred to as the "My Nigga Lyric
Writers") and music composed by Mike Free (the "My Nigga Music"). Mike Free
does not dispute that the My Nigga Lyric Writers are the sole authors of the My
Nigga Lyrics. Mike Free also does not dispute that the My Nigga Composition
interpolates another musical composition, "Down 4 My Niggas," the writers of
which, along with the My Nigga Lyric Writers, are entitled to an undivided sixty.
percent (60%) interest in the My Nigga Composition.

8 51. In or about April, 2013, Mike Free solely composed the My Nigga
9 Music and recorded it in a sound recording (the "My Nigga Track"). The My Nigga
10 Music is a separate, copyrightable work. Mike Free created the My Nigga Music
11 with the intention that it would eventually be merged with lyrics created by another
12 author into a unitary musical composition, consisting of both music and lyrics.

13 52. After Mike Free composed the My Nigga Music and recorded the My
14 Nigga Track, DJ Mustard had requested a copy of the My Nigga Track for the
15 purpose of getting it "placed."

16 53. Mike Free gave to DJ Mustard a copy of the My Nigga Track shortly
17 after Mike Free recorded it.

18 54. DJ Mustard placed the My Nigga Track with the musical artist YG, who
19 recorded the My Nigga Lyrics to create a combined recording of the My Nigga
20 Lyrics and the My Nigga Track (the "My Nigga Master").

55. YG's record company commercially released the My Nigga Master as a single, available on iTunes, on February 28, 2014, and later commercially released the My Nigga Master as part of the album entitled *My Krazy Life*, available on iTunes, on March 18, 2014.

25 56. Mike Free never agreed to not be credited as the sole composer of the
26 My Nigga Music or that DJ Mustard would be credited as a co-composer of the My
27 Nigga Music.

28

21

22

 $\mathbf{23}$ 

24

57. DJ Mustard wrongly claimed to have co-written the My Nigga Music,

for which DJ Mustard was wrongly credited with having written an undivided thirty two percent (32%) of the My Nigga Composition and the co-owner of an undivided
 thirty-two percent (32%) of the copyright in the My Nigga Composition.

58. Songs registered the My Nigga Composition with the United States
Copyright Office and received a registration (PA0001881540) on January 14/2014.
This registration listed DJ Mustard, YG, Mike Free and other writers as the authors,
with the date of publication of the My Nigga Composition as September 17, 2013.

59. Songs also registered a remix of the My Nigga Composition with the
United States Copyright Office and received a registration (PA0001913438) on May
5, 2014. This registration listed DJ Mustard, YG, Mike Free and other writers as the
authors, with the date of publication of the remix of the My Nigga Composition as
March 18, 2014.

60. YG's music publisher, Irving Music, Inc. ("Irving Music"), also
registered the My Nigga Composition with the United States Copyright Office and
received a registration (PA0001922331) on September 5, 2014. This registration
listed DJ Mustard, YG, Mike Free and others/as the authors, with the date of
publication of the Composition as September 17, 2013.

18 61. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,
19 agents and/or assigns, registered the My Nigga Composition with DJ Mustard's
20 public performing rights society, BMI, listing himself as an undivided thirty-two
21 percent (32%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the My Nigga
22 Composition.

62. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,
agents and/or assigns, wrongly notified YG's record company that DJ Mustard was
an individed thirty-two percent (32%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in
the My Nigga Composition.

27 63. After the My Nigga Master was commercially released and had become
28 a hit, Mike Free became aware that he was not credited as the sole writer of the My

14 COMPLAINT

Nigga Music and not receiving an undivided forty percent (40%) interest in the My
 Nigga Composition as a co-writer of the My Nigga Composition

64. As the direct result of DJ Mustard's claims to be the co-writer and coowner of the My Nigga Composition, DJ Mustard (or DJ Mustard's representatives,
agents or assigns) has received from third parties advances, royalties or other
monies for the reproduction, performance and/or distribution of the My Nigga
Composition (the "My Nigga Composition Royalties").

8 65. All of the My Nigga Composition Royalties rightfully belong to Mike
9 Free.

66. As the sole owner of all of the rights in and to the My Nigga Music,
Mike Free therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided forty
percent (40%) ownership of the My Nigga Composition. Mike Free also seeks an
accounting of all My Nigga Composition Royalties wrongfully received by or on
behalf of DJ Mustard.

### Who Do You Love

16 67. The musical composition entitled "Who Do You Love" (the "Love
17 Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics co-written by YG and others co18 writers (the "Love Lyrics") (YG and the other writers of the lyrics are collectively
19 referred to as the "Love Lyric Writers") and music composed by Mike Free and DJ
20 Mustard (the "Love Music"). Mike Free does not dispute that the Love Lyric
21 Writers are the sole authors of the Love Lyrics and are entitled to an undivided fifty
22 percent (50%) interest in the Love Composition.

68. In or about February 2013, Mike Free composed the Love Music and
recorded it in a sound recording (the "Love Track"). The Love Music is a separate,
copyrightable work. Mike Free created the Love Music with the intention that it
would eventually be merged with lyrics created by another author into a unitary
musical composition, consisting of both music and lyrics.

28

69. After Mike Free composed the Love Music and recorded the Love

× AQU

1 Track, Mike Free transferred the Love Track directly onto Do Mustard's computer
2 so that DJ Mustard could get it "placed."

70. DJ Mustard added a drum loop to the Love Track and then placed the
Love Track with the musical artist YG, who recorded the Love Lyrics to create a
combined recording of the Love Lyrics and the Love Track (the "Love Master").

71. YG's record company commercially released the Love Master as a
single, available on iTunes, on February 28, 2014, and later commercially released
the Love Master as part of the album entitled *My Krazy Life*, available on iTunes, on
March 18, 2014.

10 72. Mike Free never agreed to not be credited as a co-composer of the Love
11 Music or that DJ Mustard would be credited as the sole composer of the Love
12 Music.

73. DJ Mustard wrongly claimed to have solely written the Love Music, for
which DJ Mustard was wrongly credited with having written an undivided fifty
percent (50%) of the Love Composition and the co-owner of an undivided fifty
percent (50%) of the copyright in the Love Composition.

17 74. Songs registered the Love Composition with the United States Copyright
18 Office and received a registration (PA0001897250) on April 28, 2014. This
19 registration listed DJ Mustard, YG and other writers as the authors, with the date of
20 publication of the Love Composition as February 20, 2014.

75. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives, agents and/or assigns, registered the Love Composition with DJ Mustard's public performing rights society, BMI, listing himself as an undivided fifty percent (50%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the Love Composition.

25 76. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,
26 agents and/or assigns, wrongly notified YG's record company that DJ Mustard was
27 an undivided fifty percent (50%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the
28 Love Composition.

16 COMPLAINT

×, roj

21

22

 $\mathbf{23}$ 

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 18 of 35 Page ID #:18

77. After the Love Master was commercially released and had become a hit,
 Mike Free became aware that he was not credited as a co-writer of the Love Music
 and not receiving an undivided twenty-five percent (25%) interest in the Love
 Composition.

78. DJ Mustard has claimed an undivided fifty percent (50%) share of the 5 copyright in the Love Composition. As joint creators of the music of the Love 6 7 Composition, Mike Free and DJ Mustard own the Love Composition in equal undivided shares of twenty-five percent (25%) each (with the remaining undivided 8 9 fifty percent [50%] being owned by the writers of the lyrics). On information and belief, DJ Mustard for DJ Mustard's representatives, agents or assigns) has received 10 from third parties monies for the reproduction, performance and/or distribution of 11 the Love Composition in excess of DJ Mustard's equal share with Mike Free (the 12 "Love Composition Royalties". 13

14 79. All of the Love Composition Royalties rightfully belong to Mike Free.
15 80. As the co-owner of all of the rights in and to the Love Music, Mike Free
16 therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided twenty-five
17 percent (25%) ownership of the Love Composition. Mike Free also seeks an
18 accounting of all Love Composition Royalties wrongfully received by or on behalf
19 of DJ Mustard.

20

Show Me

21 81. The musical composition entitled "Show Me" (the "Show Me 22 Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics co-written by Brian Todd Collins  $\mathbf{23}$ p/k/a "Kid Ink" ("Kid Ink") and others co-writers (the "Show Me Lyrics") (Kid Ink 24 and the other writers of the lyrics are collectively referred to as the "Show Me Lyric" Writers") and music composed by Mike Free (the "Show Me Music"). Mike Free 25 26 does not dispute that the Show Me Lyric Writers are the sole authors of the Show Me Lyrics. Mike Free also does not dispute that the Show Me Composition 27 interpolates another musical composition, "Show Me Love," the writers of which, 28

> 17 COMPLAINT

ALLEN BOYD 6310 SAN VICENTE BLVD., SUITE 360 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90048 TELEPHONE: (310) 895-8925

along with the Show Me Lyric Writers, are entitled to an undivided eighty percent
 (80%) interest in the Show Me Composition.

82. In or about June 5, 2013, Mike Free solely composed the Show Me
Music and recorded it in a sound recording (the "Show Me Track"). The Show Me
Music is a separate, copyrightable work. Mike Free created the Show Me Music
with the intention that it would eventually be merged with lyrics created by another
author into a unitary musical composition, consisting of both music and lyrics.

8 83. After Mike Free composed the Show Me Music and recorded the Show
9 Me Track, DJ Mustard had requested a copy of the Show Me Track for the purpose
10 of getting it "placed."

11 84. Mike Free gave to DJ Mustard a copy of the Show Me Track shortly
12 thereafter.

13 85. DJ Mustard got the Show Me Track placed with the musical artist Kid
14 Ink, who recorded the Show Me Lyrics to create a combined recording of the Show
15 Me Lyrics and the Show Me Track (the "Show Me Master").

16 86. Kid Ink's record company commercially released the Show Me Master
17 as a single, available on iTunes, on September 17, 2013, and later commercially
18 released the Show Me Master as part of the album entitled *My Own Lane*, available
19 on iTunes, on January 7, 2014.

20 87. Mike Free never agreed to not be credited as the sole composer of the
21 Show Me Music or that DJ Mustard would be credited as a co-composer of the
22 Show Me Music.

88. DJ Mustard wrongly claimed to have co-written the Show Me Music, for
which DJ Mustard was wrongly credited with having written an undivided fourteen
percent (14%) of the Show Me Composition and the co-owner of an undivided
fourteen percent (14%) of the copyright in the Show Me Composition.

27 89. One of the Show Me Lyric Writer's publishers registered the Show Me
28 Composition with the United States Copyright Office and received a registration

```
18
COMPLAINT
```

(PA0001916485) on May 5, 2014. This registration listed D5 Mustard, Kid Ink,
 Mike Free and others as the co-authors, with the date of publication of the
 Composition as November 15, 2013.

90. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,
agents and/or assigns, registered the Show Me Composition with DJ Mustard's
public performing rights society, BMI, listing himself as an undivided fourteen
percent (14%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the Show Me
Composition.

9 91. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,
10 agents and/or assigns, wrongly notified Kid Ink's record company that DJ Mustard
11 was an undivided fourteen percent (14%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in
12 the Show Me Composition.

92. After the Show Me Master was commercially released, Mike Free
became aware that he was not credited as the sole writer of the Show Me Music and
not receiving an undivided twenty percent (20%) interest in the Show Me
Composition.

17 93. As the direct result of DJ Mustard's claims to be a co-writer and co18 owner of the Show Me Composition, DJ Mustard (or DJ Mustard's representatives,
19 agents or assigns) has received from third parties advances, royalties or other
20 monies for the reproduction, performance and/or distribution of the Show Me
21 Composition (the "Show Me Composition Royalties").

94. All of the Show Me Composition Royalties rightfully belong to Mike Free.

95. As the owner of all of the rights in and to the Show Me Music, Mike
Free therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided twenty
percent (20%) co-ownership of the Show Me Composition. Mike Free also seeks an
accounting of all Show Me Composition Royalties wrongfully received by or on
behalf of DJ Mustard.

19 COMPLAINT

× AQU

22

 $\mathbf{S}^{23}$ 

### Don't Tell 'Em

96. The musical composition entitled "Don't Tell 'Em' (the "Tell 'Em 2 3 Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics co-written by Jeremy Felton p/k/a4 "Jeremih" ("Jeremih") and others co-writers (the "Tell 'Em Lyrics") (Jeremih and the other writers of the lyrics are collectively referred to as the "Tell 'Em Lyric 5 Writers") and music composed by Mike Free (the "Tell 'Em Music"). Mike Free 6 7 does not dispute that the Tell 'Em Lyric Writers are the sole authors of the Tell 'Em Lyrics. Mike Free also does not dispute that the Tell 'Em Composition interpolates 8 9 another musical composition, "Rhythm is a Dancer," the writers of which, along with the Don't Tell Em Lyric Writers, are entitled to an undivided sixty-seven 10 percent (67%) interest in the Tell 'Em Composition. 11

97. In or about January 30, 2014, Mike Free solely composed the Tell 'Em 12 Music and recorded it in a sound recording (the "Tell 'Em Track"). The Tell 'Em 13 Music is a separate, copyrightable work. Mike Free created the Tell 'Em Music 14 15 with the intention that it would eventually be merged with lyrics created by another author into a unitary musical composition, consisting of both music and lyrics. 16

98. After Mike Free composed the Tell Em Music and recorded the Tell 17 'Em Track, DJ Mustard had requested a copy of the Tell 'Em Track for the purpose 18 19 of getting it "placed."

99. Mike Free gave to DJ Mustard a copy of the Tell 'Em Track on or about 2021 the first week of February, 2014.

100. DJ Mustard got the Tell 'Em Track placed with the musical artist Jeremih, although before recording the Tell 'Em Lyrics with the Tell 'Em Track, 24 Jeremih sent the Tell 'Em Track to another producer, Schultz, who re-recorded the Tel Em Music as part of a new track (the "Re-recorded Tell 'Em Track"). 25

26 100 The Tell 'Em Music embodied in the Tell 'Em Track and Tell 'Em Music embodied in the Re-recorded Tell 'Em Track are identical. 27

102. Jeremih then recorded the Tell 'Em Lyrics to create a combined

20 COMPLAINT

× AQU

22

 $\mathbf{23}$ 

28

recording of the Tell 'Em Lyrics and the Re-recorded Tell 'Em Track (the "Tell 'Em
 Master").

103. Jeremih's record company commercially released the Tell Em Master as
a single, available on iTunes, on June 6, 2014, and is tentatively scheduled to
commercially release the Tell 'Em Master as part of the album entitled *Late Nights*in the next few months.

7 104. Mike Free never agreed that Mike Free would not be credited as the sole
8 composer of the Tell 'Em Music, that DJ Mustard would be credited as a co9 composer of the Tell 'Em Music or that Schultz would be credited as a co-composer
10 of the Tell 'Em Music.

11 105. DJ Mustard wrongly claimed to have co-written the Tell 'Em Music, for
12 which DJ Mustard was wrongly credited with having written an undivided fifteen
13 percent (15%) of the Tell 'Em Composition and the co-owner of an undivided
14 fifteen percent (15%) of the copyright in the Tell 'Em Composition.

15 106. Schultz wrongly claimed to have co-written the Tell 'Em Music, for
which Schultz was wrongly credited with having written an undivided eighteen
percent (18%) of the Tell 'Em Composition and the co-owner of an undivided
eighteen percent (18%) of the copyright in the Tell 'Em Composition.

19 107. Songs registered the Tell 'Em Composition with the United States
20 Copyright Office and received a registration (PA0001913067) on September 2,
21 2014. This registration listed DJ Mustard, Jeremih, Schultz and others as the co22 authors, with the date of publication of the Composition as June 6, 2014.

108. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,
agents and/or assigns, registered the Tell 'Em Composition with DJ Mustard's
public performing rights society, BMI, listing himself as an undivided fifteen
percent (05%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the Tell 'Em
Composition.

109. On information and belief, Schultz, through his representatives, agents

28

21 COMPLAINT and/or assigns, registered the Tell 'Em Composition with Schultz's public
 performing rights society, BMI, listing himself as an undivided eighteen percent
 (18%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the Tell 'Em Composition.

4 110. On information and belief, DJ Mustard, through his representatives,
5 agents and/or assigns, wrongly notified Jeremih's record company that DJ Mustard
6 was an undivided fifteen percent (15%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in
7 the Tell 'Em Composition.

8 111. On information and belief, Schultz, through his representatives, agents
9 and/or assigns, wrongly notified Jeremih's record company that Schultz was an
10 undivided eighteen percent (18%) co-writer and co-owner of the copyright in the
11 Tell 'Em Composition.

12 112. After the Tell Em Master was commercially released, Mike Free
13 became aware that he was not credited as the sole writer of the Tell 'Em Music and
14 not receiving an undivided thirty-three percent (33%) interest in the Tell 'Em
15 Composition.

16 113. As the direct result of DJ Mustard's claims to be a co-writer and coowner of the Tell 'Em Composition, DJ Mustard (or DJ Mustard's representatives,
agents or assigns) has received from third parties advances, royalties or other
monies for the reproduction, performance and/or distribution of the Tell 'Em
20 Composition (the "DJ Mustard Tell 'Em Composition Royalties").

21 114. All of the DJ Mustard Tell 'Em Composition Royalties rightfully belong22 to Mike Free.

115. As the direct result of Schultz's claims to be a co-writer and co-owner of
the Tell 'Em Composition, Schultz (or Schultz's representatives, agents or assigns)
has received from third parties advances, royalties or other monies for the
reproduction, performance and/or distribution of the Tell 'Em Composition (the
"Schultz Tell/Em Composition Royalties").

116. All of the Schultz Tell 'Em Composition Royalties rightfully belong to

22 COMPLAINT

× AQU

1 Mike Free.

2 117. As the owner of all of the rights in and to the Tell Em Music, Mike Free therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided three three 3 4 percent (33%) ownership of the Tell 'Em Composition. Mike Free also seeks an 5 accounting of the DJ Mustard Tell 'Em Composition Royalties and the Schulzz Tell 'Em Composition Royalties wrongfully received by or on behalf of either DJ 6 Columbia Columbia 7 Mustard or Schultz.

8

### I Don't Fuck With You

9 118. The musical composition entitled "I Don't Fuck With You" (the "IDFWY Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics co-written by Sean 10 Michael Leonard Anderson p/k/a "Big Sean" ("Big Sean") and others co-writers 11 (the "IDFWY Lyrics") (Big Sean and the other writers of the lyrics are collectively 12 referred to as the "IDFWY Lyric Writers") and music composed by Mike Free and 13 DJ Mustard (the "IDFWY Music") Mike Free does not dispute that the IDFWY 14 Lyric Writers are the sole authors of the HDFWY Lyrics and are entitled to an 15 undivided fifty percent (50%) interest in the IDFWY Composition. 16

119. In or about January, 2014, Mike Free solely composed the IDFWY 17 18 Music and recorded it in a sound recording (the "IDFWY Track"). The IDFWY 19 Music is a separate, copyrightable work. Mike Free created the IDFWY Music with 20the intention that it would eventually be merged with lyrics created by another 21 author into a unitary musical composition, consisting of both music and lyrics.

22 120. After Mike Free composed the IDFWY Music and recorded the IDFWY  $\mathbf{23}$ Track, DJ Mustard had requested a copy of the IDFWY Track for the purpose of 24 getting it "placed."

121. Mike Free gave to DJ Mustard a copy of the IDFWY Track shortly 25 26 thereafter

122. D Mustard added a drum loop to the IDFWY Track and then got the 27 IDFWY Track placed with the musical artist Big Sean, who recorded the IDFWY 28

> 23 COMPLAINT

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 25 of 35 Page ID #:25

Lyrics to create a combined recording of the IDFWY Lyrics and the IDFWY Track
 (the "IDFWY Master").

123. Big Sean's record company commercially released the DFWY Master
as a single, available on iTunes, on September 19, 2014, and is tentatively scheduled
to commercially release the IDFWY Master as part of an album in the next few
months.

7 124. Mike Free has applied for a copyright registration for the IDFWY
8 Composition with the United States Copyright Office (application number 19 1943063491) on December 1, 2014.

10 125. After the IDFWY Master was commercially released, Mike Free became
11 aware that he was not credited as a joint co-writer of the IDFWY Music and not
12 receiving an undivided twenty-five percent (25%) interest in the IDFWY
13 Composition.

126. On information and belief, DJ Mustard has claimed more than an 14 undivided twenty-five percent (25%) share of the copyright in the IDFWY 15 Composition. As joint creators of the music of the IDFWY Composition, Mike Free 16 and DJ Mustard own the IDFWY Composition in equal undivided shares of twenty-17 five percent (25%) each (with the remaining undivided fifty percent [50%] being 18 19 owned by the writers of the lyrics). On information and belief, DJ Mustard (or DJ 20 Mustard's representatives, agents or assigns) has received from third parties 21 advances, royalties or other monies for the reproduction, performance and/or 22 distribution of the IDFWY Composition in excess of DJ Mustard's equal share with  $\mathbf{S23}$ Mike Free (the "IDFWY Composition Royalties").

127. All of the IDFWY Composition Royalties rightfully belong to Mike

26
28 As the owner of all of the rights in and to the IDFWY Music, Mike Free
27 therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided twenty-five
28 percent (25%) ownership of the IDFWY Composition. Mike Free also seeks an

24 COMPLAINT

24

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 26 of 35 Page ID #:26

accounting of all IDFWY Composition Royalties wrongfully received by or on
 behalf of DJ Mustard.

### Party Ain't A Party

129. The musical composition entitled "Party Ain't A Party" (the Party
Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics co-written by Eric Marlon/Bishop
p/k/a Jamie Foxx ("Foxx") and others co-writers (the "Party Lyrics") (Foxx and the
other writers of the lyrics are collectively referred to as the "Party Lyric Writers")
and music composed by Mike Free and DJ Mustard (the "Party Music"). Mike Free
does not dispute that the Party Lyric Writers are the sole authors of the Party Lyrics
and are entitled to an undivided fifty percent (50%) interest in the Party

Composition.

3

11

12 130. In or about January, 2014, Mike Free solely composed the Party Music
13 and recorded it in a sound recording (the "Party Track"). The Party Music is a
14 separate, copyrightable work. Mike Free created the Party Music with the intention
15 that it would eventually be merged with tyrics created by another author into a
16 unitary musical composition, consisting of both music and lyrics.

17 131. After Mike Free composed the Party Music and recorded the Party
18 Track, DJ Mustard had requested a copy of the Party Frack for the purpose of
19 getting it "placed."

20 132. Mike Free gave to DJ Mustard a copy of the Party Track shortly21 thereafter.

133. DJ Mustard added a drum loop to the Party Track and then got the Party
Track placed with the musical artist Jamie Foxx, who recorded the Party Lyrics to
create a combined recording of the Party Lyrics and the Party Track (the "Party
Master").

Foxx's record company commercially released the Party Master as a
single, available on iTunes, on October 7, 2014, and is tentatively scheduled to
commercially release the Party Master as part of an album in the next few months.

25 COMPLAINT

ALLEN BOYD 6310 San Vicente BLvd., Suite 360 Los Angeles, California 90048 Telephone: (310) 895-8925

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 27 of 35 Page ID #:27

1 135. Mike Free has applied for a copyright registration for the Party
 2 Composition with the United States Copyright Office (application number 1 3 1943124864) on December 1, 2014.

136. After the Party Master was commercially released, Mike Free became aware that he was not credited as a joint co-writer of the Party Music and not receiving an undivided twenty-five percent (25%) interest in the Party Composition.

7 137. On information and belief, DJ Mustard has claimed more than an 8 undivided twenty-five percent (25%) share of the copyright in the Party 9 Composition. As joint creators of the music of the Party Composition, Mike Free and DJ Mustard own the Party Composition in equal undivided shares of twenty-10 five percent (25%) each (with the remaining undivided fifty percent [50%] being 11 owned by the writers of the lyrics). On information and belief, DJ Mustard (or DJ 12 Mustard's representatives, agents or assigns) has received from third parties 13 advances, royalties or other monies for the reproduction, performance and/or 14 distribution of the Party Composition in excess of DJ Mustard's equal share with 15 16 Mike Free (the "Party Composition Royalties").

17 138. All of the Party Composition Royalties rightfully belong to Mike Free.
139. As the owner of all of the rights in and to the Party Music, Mike Free
19 therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided twenty-five
20 percent (25%) ownership of the Party Composition. Mike Free also seeks an
21 accounting of all Party Composition Royalties wrongfully received by or on behalf
22 of DJ Mustard.

### Post To Be

140. The musical composition entitled "Post To Be" (the "Post
Composition") is a joint work, consisting of lyrics co-written by Omari Ishmael
Gradberry p/k/a "Omarion" ("Omarion") and others co-writers (the "Post Lyrics")
(Omarion and the other writers of the lyrics are collectively referred to as the "Post
Lyric Writers") and music composed by Mike Free and DJ Mustard (the "Post

26 COMPLAINT

ALLEN BOYD 6310 SAN VICENTE BLVD., SUITE 360 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90048 TELEPHONE: (310) 895-8925

× AQU

 $\mathbf{S}^{23}$ 

4

5

Music"). Mike Free does not dispute that the Post Lyric Writers are the sole authors
 of the Post Lyrics and are entitled to an undivided fifty percent (50%) interest in the
 Post Composition.

4 141. In or about July 31, 2014, Mike Free solely composed the Post Music
5 and recorded it in a sound recording (the "Post Track"). The Post Music is a
6 separate, copyrightable work. Mike Free created the Post Music with the intention
7 that it would eventually be merged with lyrics created by another author into a
8 unitary musical composition, consisting of both music and lyrics.

9 142. After Mike Free composed the Post Music and recorded the Post Track,
10 DJ Mustard had requested a copy of the Post Track for the purpose of getting it
11 "placed."

12 143. Mike Free gave to DJ Mustard a copy of the Post Track shortly
13 thereafter.

14 144. DJ Mustard added a drum loop to the Post Track and then got the Post
15 Track placed with the musical artist Omarion, who recorded the Post Lyrics to
16 create a combined recording of the Post Lyrics and the Post Track (the "Post
17 Master").

18 145. Omarion's record company commercially released the Post Master as a
19 single, available on iTunes, on November 11, 2014, and is tentatively scheduled to
20 commercially release the Post Master as part of an album entitled *Sex Playlist* in the
21 next few months.

146. Mike Free never agreed that Mike Free would not be credited as joint cocomposer of the Post Music.

147. On information and belief, DJ Mustard has wrongly claimed to have the
right to receive more than an undivided fifty percent (50%) interest in the Post
Music, of an undivided twenty-five percent (25%) interest in the Post Composition.
148. Mike Free has applied for a copyright registration for the Post
Composition with the United States Copyright Office (application number 1-

× AQU

22

 $\mathbf{S}^{23}$ 

27 COMPLAINT

#### 1 1943124902) on December 1, 2014.

2 149. After the Post Master was commercially released, Mike Free became aware that he was not credited as a joint co-writer of the Post Music and not 3 4 receiving an undivided twenty-five percent (25%) interest in the Post Composition.

150. On information and belief, DJ Mustard has claimed more than an 5 undivided twenty-five percent (25%) share of the copyright in the Post Composition. 6 7 As joint creators of the music of the Post Composition, Mike Free and DJ Mustard 8 own the Post Composition in equal undivided shares of twenty-five percent (25%) 9 each (with the remaining undivided fifty percent [50%] being owned by the writers of the lyrics). On information and belief, DJ Mustard (or DJ Mustard's 10 representatives, agents or assigns) has received from third parties advances, royalties 11 or other monies for the reproduction, performance and/or distribution of the Post 12 Composition in excess of DJ Mustard's equal share with Mike Free (the "Post 13 Composition Royalties"). 14

151. As the owner of all of the rights in and to the Post Music, Mike Free 15 therefore brings this action for judgment, declaring his undivided twenty-five 16 percent (25%) ownership of the Post Composition. Mike Free also seeks an 17 accounting of all Post Composition Royalties wrongfully received by or on behalf of 18 19 DJ Mustard.

### FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

### (For Declaratory Relief Against DJ Mustard and Does 1-10)

152. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 1 through 151 above, as though fully set forth herein.

24 153. The Copyright Act (and 28 U.S.C. §2201) empowers this Court to 25 declare the ownership rights of parties in and to musical compositions, and any such 26 declaration shall have the force and effect of a final judgment.

154. Mike Free seeks a declaratory judgment that he is the sole composer of 27 the following, without the co-creation or participation of any other party 28

> 28 COMPLAINT

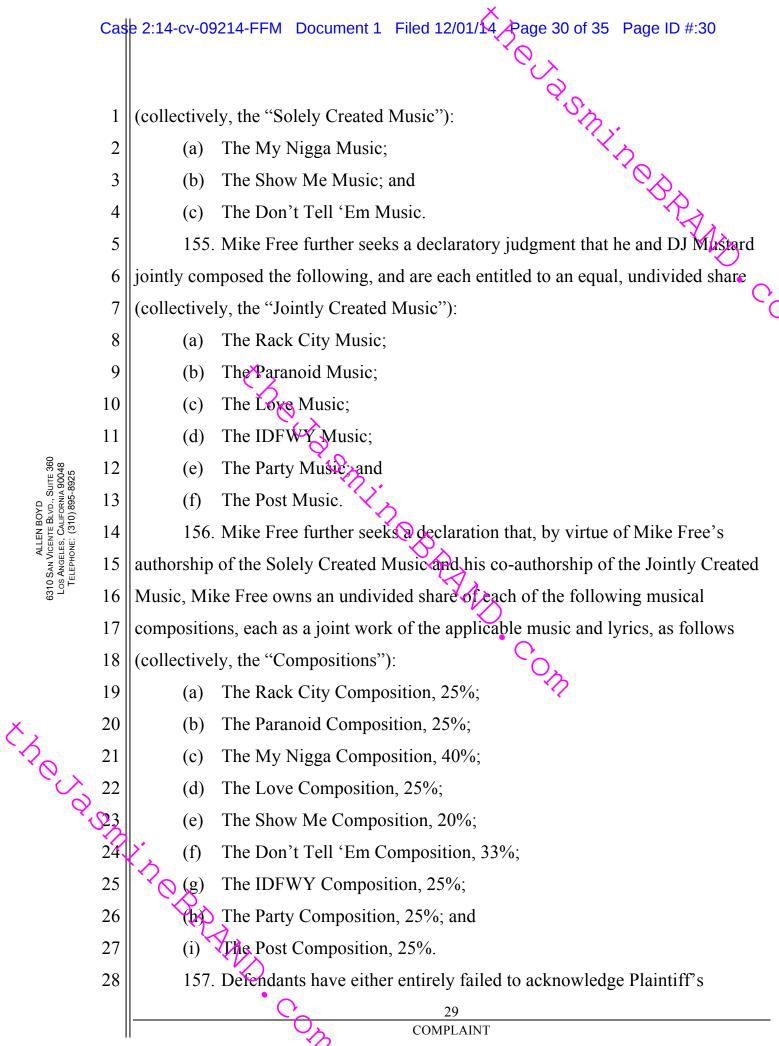
× AQU

20

21

22

 $\mathbf{S23}$ 



ALLEN BOYD 6310 San Vicente BLVD., Suite 360 Los Angeles, California 90048 Telephone: (310) 895-8925

Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 31 of 35 Page ID #:31

ownership or else have only acknowledged ownership of an incorrect, lesser portion 1 2 of the above Solely Created Music, Jointly Created Music and Compositions. Thus, a judiciable controversy exists between Plaintiff and Defendants concerning their 3 4 respective rights and duties, and is of sufficient immediacy and reality to warrant the issuance of a declaratory judgment. 5

6

7

9

### **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

### (For An Accounting Against DJ Mustard, Schultz and Does 1-10)

CON.

8 158. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 1 through 157 above, as though fully set forth herein.

159. By virtue of his ownership of the Copyright in each of the Compositions, 10 Mike Free is entitled to an accounting by DJ Mustard of all revenue received by or 11 on behalf of DJ Mustard in connection with each of the Compositions, pursuant to 12 which Mike Free can determine the money rightfully belonging to him, and 13 wrongfully collected by DJ Mustard (the "DJ Mustard Composition Royalties"). 14 160. By virtue of his ownership of the Copyright in the Tell 'Em 15 16 Composition, Mike Free is entitled to an accounting by Schultz of all revenue received by or on behalf of Schultz in connection with the Don't Tell 'Em 17 Composition, pursuant to which Mike Free can determine the money rightfully 18 19 belonging to him, and wrongfully collected by Schultz (the "Schultz Composition") Royalties"). 20

### **THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

### (For Breach of Oral Contract Against DJ Mustard and Does 1-10)

 $S_{23}$ 161. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate the allegations set forth above in 24 baragraphs 1 through 160 above, as though fully set forth herein.

25 162. Mike Free and DJ Mustard entered into the Oral Agreement in 2009. 163 Mike Free did all, or substantially all, of the significant things required 26 by the Oral Agreement, including delivering the Rack City Track to DJ Mustard for 27

placement. 28

ALLEN BOYD 6310 SAN VICENTE BLVD., SUITE 360 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90048 TELEPHONE: (310) 895-8925

× AQU

21

22

30 COMPLAINT Case 2:14-cv-09214-FFM Document 1 Filed 12/01/14 Page 32 of 35 Page ID #:32

1 164. All conditions required by the Oral Agreement for DJ Mustard's
 2 performance had occurred.

3 165. DJ Mustard breached the Oral Agreement by failing to credit Mike Free
4 as the co-producer of the Rack City Track and Rack City Master.

5 166. DJ Mustard breached the Oral Agreement by failing to pay Mike Free
6 the appropriate producer advances and producer royalties with respect to the Rack
7 City Track.

8 167. As a result of Defendant's breaches, Mike Free has been harmed in an
9 amount to be proved at trial.

10 168. There is no adequate remedy at law for Defendant's failure to properly
11 credit Mike Free as co-producer of the Rack City Track and Rack City Master,
12 entitling Plaintiff to specific performance of the Oral Agreement with respect to
13 such credit.

PRAYER

31 COMPLAINT

14

15

17

18

19

20

21

22

<mark>52</mark>3

24

25

26

27

28

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for Judgment as follows:

### 16 On the First Claim For Declaratory Relief:

- 1. For a declaration that Mike Free is the co-creator and co-owner of the Compositions as follows:
  - a. The Rack City Composition, 25%;
  - b. The Paranoid Composition, 25%;
    - c. The My Nigga Composition, 40%;
    - d. The Love Composition, 25%;
    - e. The Show Me Composition, 20%;
    - f. The Don't Tell 'Em Composition, 33%;
      - The IDFWY Composition, 25%;
      - The Party Composition, 25%; and
    - i. The Post Composition, 25%.

ALLEN BOYD 6310 San Vicente BLVD., Suite 360 Los Angeles, California 90048 Telephone: (310) 895-8925

× Jours

#### 1 **On the Second Claim For An Accounting:**

- 1. For an order requiring DJ Mustard to submit to an accounting so that Mike Free may determine the amount of money he is owed by virtue of his coownership of the Copyright in each of the Compositions, which monies were wrongfully claimed and collected by or on behalf of DJ Mustard.
  - 2. For an order requiring Schultz to submit to an accounting so that Mike Free may determine the amount of money he is owed by virtue of his co-ownership of an equal share of the Copyright in the Don't Tell 'Em Composition, which monies were wrongfully claimed and collected by or on behalf of Schultz.
- 3. For an order imposing a constructive trust over the DJ Mustard Composition Royalties as a result of DJ Mustard's wrongful claim to and collection of the 11 DJ Mustard Composition Royalties. 12
  - 4. For an order imposing a constructive trust over the Schultz Composition Royalties as a result of Schultz's wrongful claim to and collection of the Schultz Composition Royalties.

### On the Third Claim For Breach of Oral Contract: 16

- 1. For compensatory damages in an amount equal to all of the Rack City Master 17 Royalties. Additionally, for compensatory damages incurred as a result of 18 19 Mike Free failing to be properly credited as the co-producer of the Rack City 20Track and Rack City Master.
  - 2. For an order directing DJ Mustard to effect proper co-production credit of the Rack City Track and Rack City Master prospectively.

### **On All Claims For Relief:**

1. For costs of suit and attorneys fees incurred herein, including, without limitation, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;

> 32 COMPLAINT

- 26 2. For prejudgment interest at the legal rate; and
- 3. For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper. 27
- 28 ///

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

13

14

15

21

22

 $S_{23}$ 

24

25

ALLEN BOYD 6310 San Vicente BLVD., Suite 360 Los Angeles, California 90048 Telephone: (310) 895-8925

